## What Is Inside Matters: Deconstructing the Pot Pie

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Great American Pot Pie Day is celebrated on September 23rd, and it's a perfect opportunity for baking up several classroom lesson ideas. But, first...

# Cal's Crusty Conundrum

The scent hit them first, a savory ambush that wafted through Mrs. Periwinkle's fifth-grade classroom like a delicious, invisible cloud. It wasn't the usual smell of pencil shavings and forgotten fruit. This was... richer. Warmer. Something utterly new.

Cal, usually a whirlwind of restless energy, sat unusually still, a large, foil-wrapped object carefully balanced on his lap. He'd arrived at school that morning with a secret mission, a culinary delight his grandma had entrusted to him for "Great American Pot Pie Day." He'd been instructed to share, and Cal took his instructions very seriously.

"Alright class," Mrs. Periwinkle began, oblivious to the olfactory revolution brewing, "who can tell me the capital of Rhode Island?"

A hand shot up – not to answer the question, but belonging to Maya, whose nose was twitching like a curious rabbit's. "Mrs. Periwinkle," she piped, "what is that *smell*?"

Suddenly, all eyes, and more importantly, all noses, were on Cal. He gulped, his cheeks flushing. The foil seemed to vibrate with the sheer deliciousness trapped within.

"It's... for Great American Pot Pie Day," Cal mumbled, carefully unwrapping a corner.

A collective gasp swept the room as the golden-brown crust, studded with what looked like herbs, revealed itself. Steam, fragrant and inviting, curled upwards.

Liam, usually engrossed in his comic book, leaned forward, eyes wide. "Is that... a pie? But it's not sweet!"

"It's a *pot* pie," Cal corrected, puffing out his chest a little. "My grandma made it. It has chicken and carrots and peas and potatoes, all in gravy, under this crust."

Before he could finish, a loud growl echoed through the room. It was Leo's stomach, apparently staging a protest against the injustice of delicious smells without actual food.

"Can we... see it up close?" asked Chloe, usually reserved, now practically vibrating with curiosity.

Mrs. Periwinkle, finally catching on to the delicious distraction, chuckled. "It seems Cal has brought quite the show-and-tell! Alright, Cal, why don't you bring it to the front?"

Cal carefully carried the pot pie, feeling like a king presenting his crown. As he placed it gently on Mrs. Periwinkle's desk, the class gathered around, their faces a mixture of awe

and hunger.

"It looks like a giant biscuit hat for a tiny stew," observed Finn, always one for imaginative comparisons.

"Look at the crust! It's so flaky," Maya exclaimed, resisting the urge to poke it.

Mrs. Periwinkle, with a dramatic flourish, carefully sliced into the golden crust. A cloud of savory steam erupted, revealing the creamy, chunky filling beneath. Oohs and aahs filled the room.

"It's like a warm, cozy hug in a pie!" Leo declared, practically drooling.

Suddenly, the geography lesson was forgotten. Instead, Mrs. Periwinkle found herself leading an impromptu discussion about ingredients, savory versus sweet, and the fascinating history of "comfort food."

"My mom makes something called Shepherd's Pie," offered Ben. "It has mashed potatoes on top instead of crust."

"My grandma puts corn in hers!" added Sarah.

Cal, beaming, watched his classmates' fascinated faces. He'd thought bringing the pot pie might be a bit weird, but seeing their excitement, he knew his grandma's mission was a roaring success. Great American Pot Pie Day was officially the best school day ever, proving that sometimes, the most delicious lessons are the ones you can smell, see, and maybe, just maybe, taste.



# **Elementary School (Grades K-4)**

The focus here is on hands-on activities, sensory details, and basic concepts of food and community.

### 1. Language Arts: Pot Pie Poetry & Procedural Writing

- **Sensory brainstorming:** As a class, brainstorm words to describe a pot pie. How does it look (golden, steaming), smell (savory, warm), feel (flaky, creamy), and taste (salty, rich)?
- Acrostic Poems: Have students write an acrostic poem using the words P-O-T P-I-E.
- "How-To" Fun: Write a simple, illustrated "How to Make a Pretend Pot Pie" guide. This teaches sequencing and procedural writing.

### 2. Math: Pot Pie Parts

- **Ingredient Count:** Use plastic or paper cutouts of ingredients (carrots, peas, potatoes, chicken). Give students simple "recipes" to follow, like "Your pie needs 5 peas, 3 carrots, and 4 pieces of chicken. How many ingredients in all?"
- **Shape Recognition:** Discuss the shapes involved. The pie pan is a circle (or a rectangle), the crust on top is a circle, and the cut vegetables can be cubes or spheres.

### 3. Science: From Farm to Pie

- Where do ingredients come from? Create a chart showing the journey of each main ingredient. A potato grows underground, a pea grows in a pod on a vine, a chicken comes from a farm, etc.
- **Solid, Liquid, Gas:** Discuss the states of matter. The filling is a liquid/solid mixture, the crust is a solid, and when it bakes, it releases steam (a gas).

## 4. Art & Hands-On Activity: Paper Plate Pot Pies

• Give each student a paper plate. They can use yarn for gravy, pom-poms for peas, orange squares for carrots, and yellow crinkled paper for the flaky crust on top. This is a great, no-mess way to "build" a pot pie.

## **Middle School (Grades 5-8)**

Here, you can dive deeper into history, culture, and more complex scientific and mathematical concepts.

### 1. Social Studies & History: The Journey of the Savory Pie

- **History Lesson:** The modern pot pie has ancient roots! Students can research the history of savory pies, starting with the Romans (who made meat-filled pastries) and medieval Europeans (who used thick crusts called "coffyns" primarily as a baking dish). Discuss how it evolved into the American comfort food we know today.
- **Pies Around the World:** This is a great geography tie-in. Have students research other cultures' versions of a savory pie.

• United Kingdom: Shepherd's Pie or Cornish Pasty

• Latin America: Empanada

• Eastern Europe: Pirozhki

• India: Samosa

• Students can create a short presentation on their chosen dish, its ingredients, and its cultural significance.

#### 2. Math: The Pot Pie Problem

- Scaling a Recipe: Give students a real pot pie recipe that serves 4 people. Their task is to scale it up to serve the entire class or the entire grade. They'll need to multiply fractions and handle different units of measurement.
- Geometry of a Pie: Calculate the area and circumference of the pot pie crust using the formula for a circle,  $A=\pi r2$  and  $C=2\pi r$ . If you have baking pans, they can measure the radius themselves.

#### 3. Science & Health: The Nutrition Pie Chart

- Balanced Meal Analysis: Is a pot pie a balanced meal? Have students research the nutritional content of a typical chicken pot pie. They can create a pie chart showing the percentage of proteins, carbohydrates, fats, and vitamins.
- **Discussion:** Brainstorm ways to make a pot pie healthier (e.g., add more vegetables, use a whole wheat crust, reduce sodium).

# **High School (Grades 9-12)**

For older students, the lesson can focus on food science, economics, and sociocultural analysis.

### 1. Food Science & Chemistry: The Perfect Crust

- The Chemistry of Baking: This is a fantastic real-world chemistry lesson.
  - Gluten Formation: Discuss the role of gluten in creating the structure of the pie crust.
  - The Maillard Reaction: Explain why the crust turns golden brown and delicious. This is the chemical reaction between amino acids and reducing sugars that gives browned food its distinctive flavor.
  - **Emulsification & Thickeners:** How does the filling get creamy? Discuss the science of making a roux or a slurry with cornstarch to thicken the gravy.

### 2. Economics & Marketing: The Creation of a Food Holiday

- Case Study: Great American Pot Pie Day was famously created by the Marie Callender's brand. This is a perfect opportunity to discuss marketing and consumerism.
- **Discussion Prompts:** Why would a company create a "national day"? What are the marketing benefits? How does branding influence our perception of "comfort food"?
- **Project:** Have students work in groups to invent their own food holiday for a specific product. They must create a name, a date, a slogan, and a marketing plan to promote it.

## 3. Sociology & Literature: Food as a Cultural Symbol

- **Symbolism of "Comfort Food":** Analyze the role of food like pot pie in literature and film. What does it symbolize? (e.g., home, family, tradition, nostalgia, safety).
- Creative Writing: Have students write a short story, poem, or personal narrative where a specific food, like a pot pie, plays a central symbolic role in the plot or character development.

By framing the day around these engaging and educational activities, you can promote Great American Pot Pie Day while hitting key learning standards in a fun and memorable way. Enjoy!